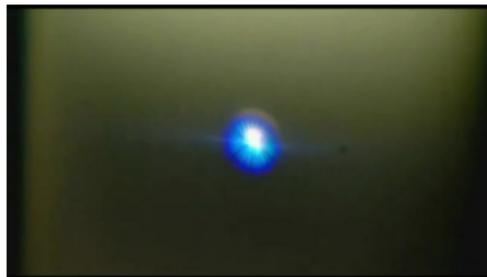


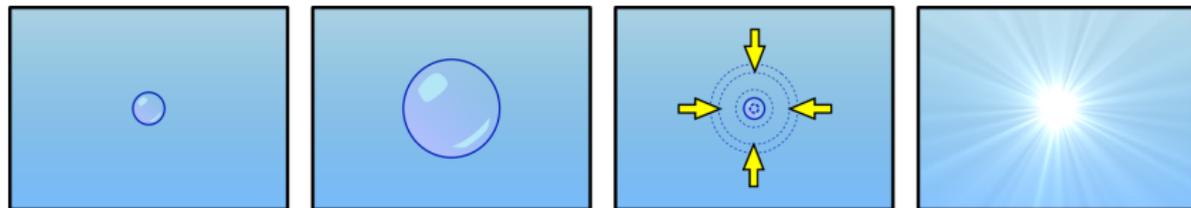
Sonoluminescence

Robert Lemasters

April 7th, 2014



SL Basics



General Properties:

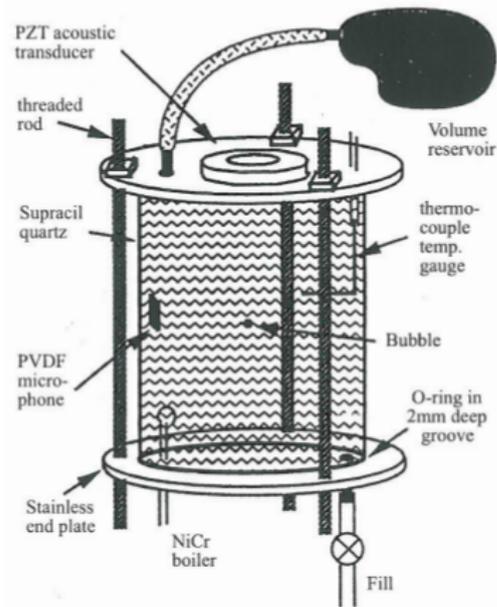
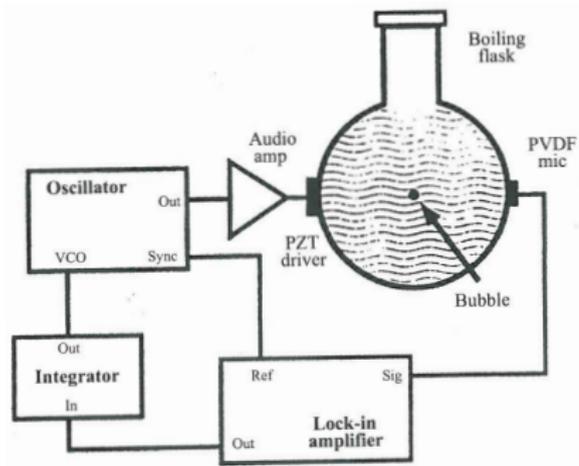
- Emission Time $\sim 35\text{-}200$ ps.
- Bubble Radius at Emission $\sim 1 \mu\text{m}$
- Temperature $\sim 10^3\text{-}10^4$ K
- Power $\sim 1\text{-}10$ mW

Examples of SL

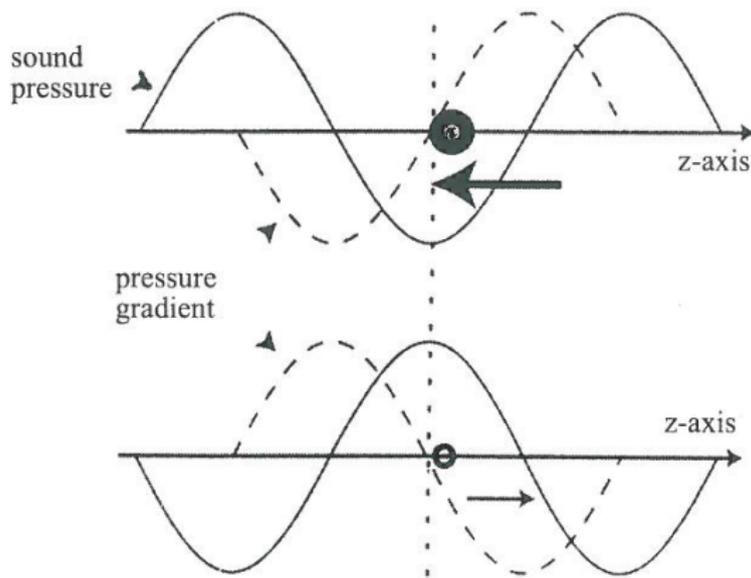
- “Shrimpluminescence”
- Waterfalls
- Gunshots Through Liquid
- Artificial Sources



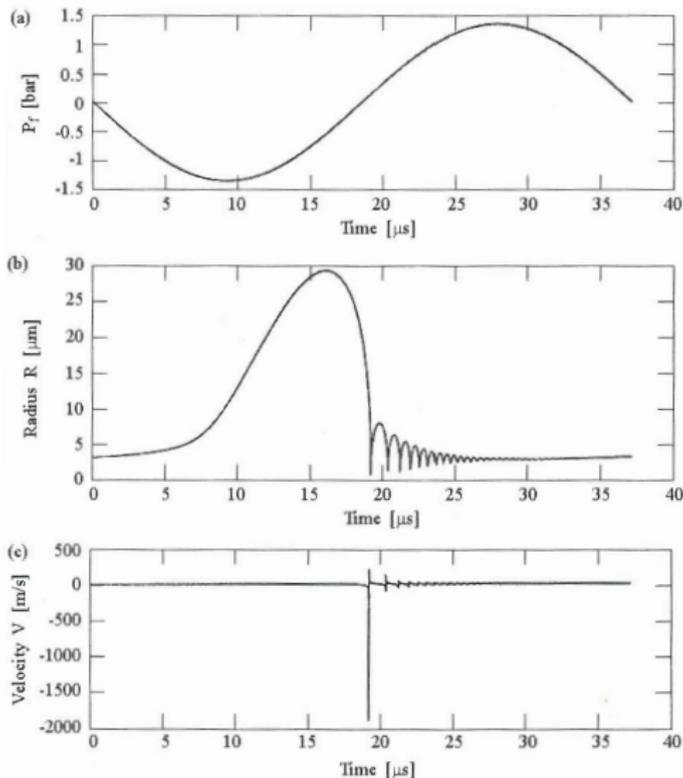
Production of Single Bubble SL



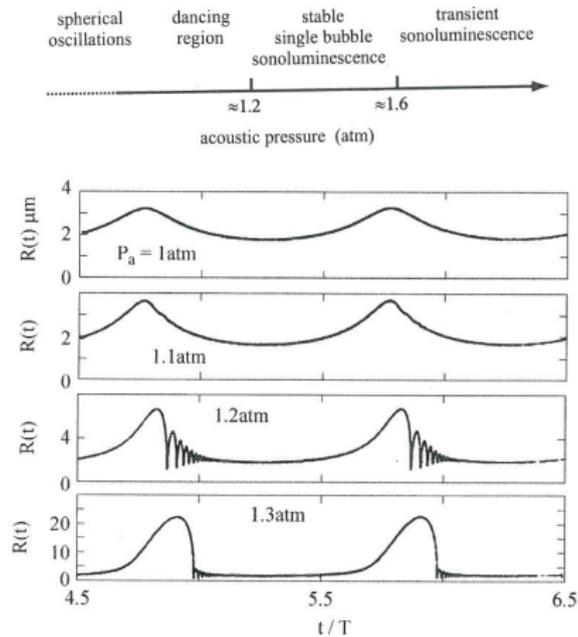
Manipulation of Single Bubble



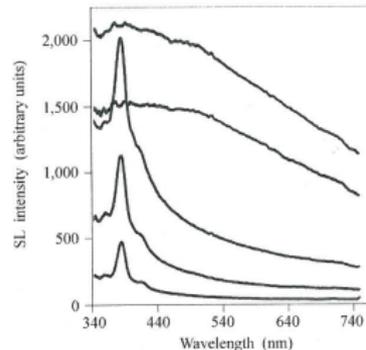
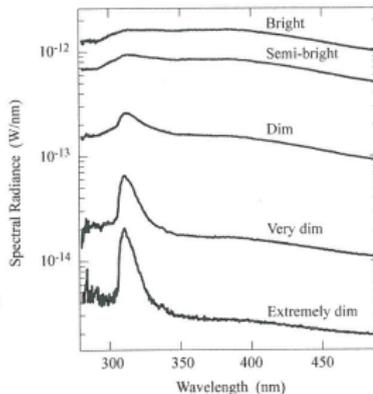
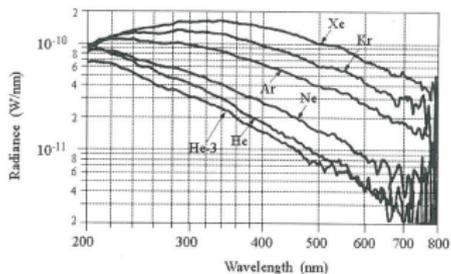
SL Acoustic Field & Response



SL Driving Level



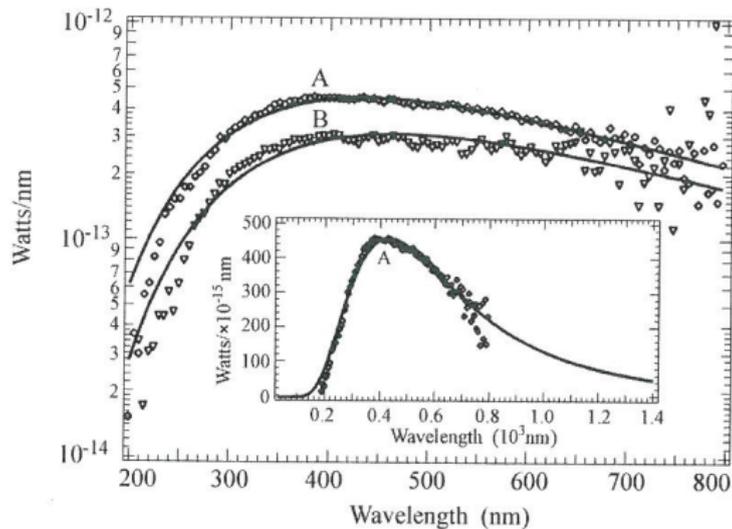
SL Spectra (Single Bubble)



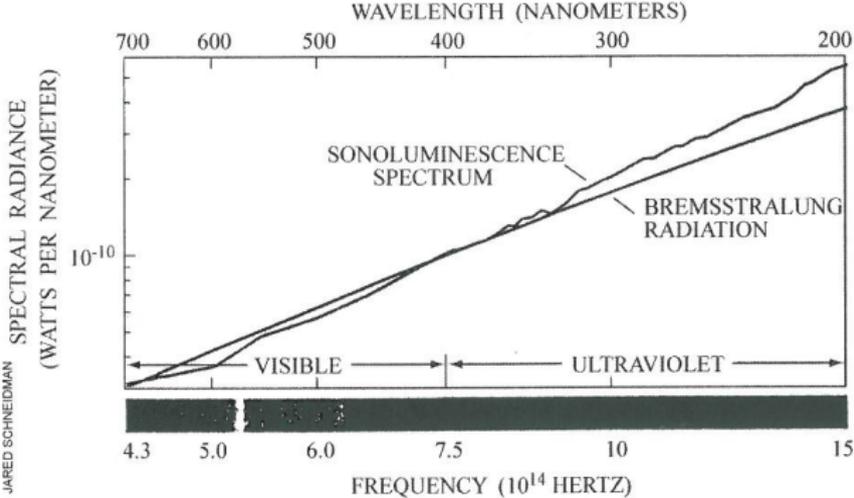
Theories

- Hotspot Theory
 - Black Body Radiation
 - Bremsstrahlung Radiation
- Hydrodynamic Theory
 - Weak Bubble Photon Absorption

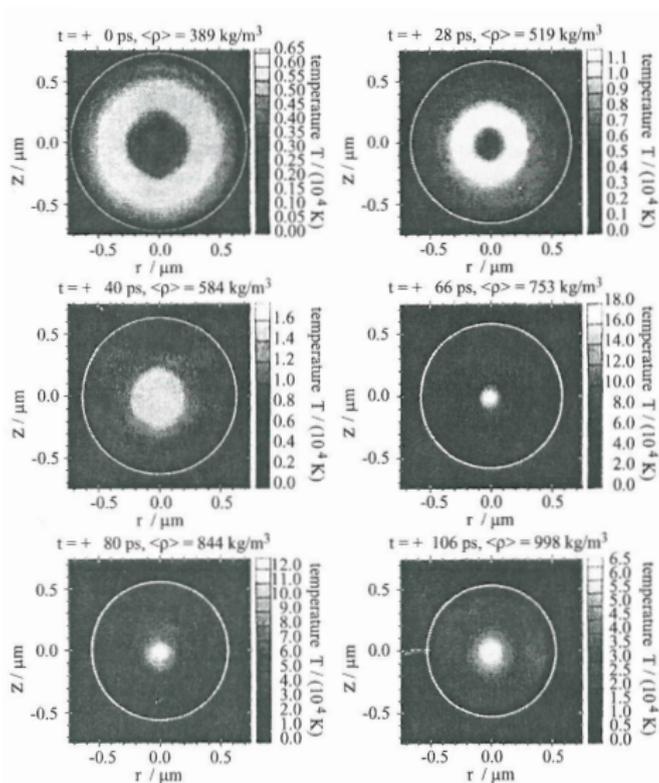
Black Body Radiation



Bremsstrahlung Radiation



Hydrodynamic Theory



References

- ① Young, F. Ronald. *Sonoluminescence*. Boca Raton: CRC, 2005. Print.
- ② "Mechanism of Sonoluminescence." *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, n.d. Web. 06 Apr. 2014.

Questions?